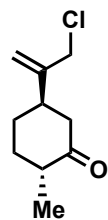


Asymmetric Total Synthesis of (-)-Vinigrol



1) LiHMDS, 2-chloroacetyl chloride, THF, then NH₃ aq.
2) DIBAL, DCM, -78 °C

A

3) Mg, Ni, CuI, THF

B

4) *n*-BuLi, HCHO (gas)
5) VO(acac)₂, TBHP, DCM

C

6) Boc₂O, DMAP, DCM
then AgSbF₆, trifluoroethanol

D

7) hydroquinidine (0.2 eq.), PhCN, 170 °C

E

8) Wilkinson, H₂ (1000 psi), PhMe
then BH₃*THF, 0 °C to 80 °C
then NaOH, H₂O₂

F

9) IBX (5 eq.), DMSO, 80 °C
then NaHCO₃, Na₂S₂O₃•5H₂O

mechanism for this transformation?

G

+

H

NaHCO₃, DMSO, r.t.

10) Sml₂ (2.2 eq.), THF/H₂O

I

11) LiHMDS, Mander's reagent
12) PhSeBr, pyr

J

13) DIBAL (6 eq.), LDA (1.2 eq.), THF

K

+

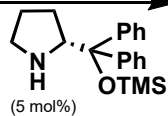
L

(5%)

(63%)

isovaleraldehyde

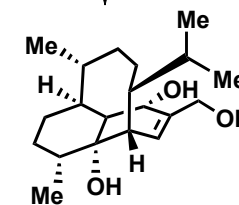
CH₂O (aq)



M

a) Ph₃PCH₃Br, *n*-BuLi
b) PPh₃, CBr₄

N



(-)-Vinigrol

14) ¹O₂, *hν*, NaHCO₃
then PMe₃

