
J | A | C | S
JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

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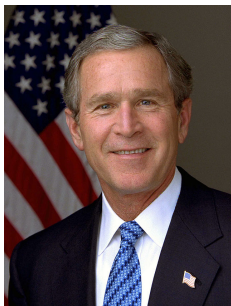
Literature Review

Philipp Gritsch

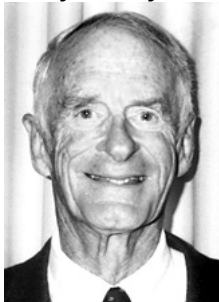
12 March 2015

AK Gaich – Leibniz University Hannover

Introduction



Chirally catalyzed hydrogenation and oxidation reactions



William S. Knowles



Ryoji Noyori

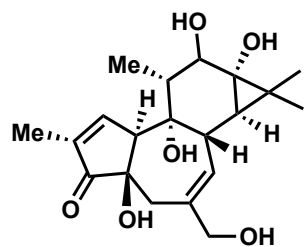


K. Barry Sharpless

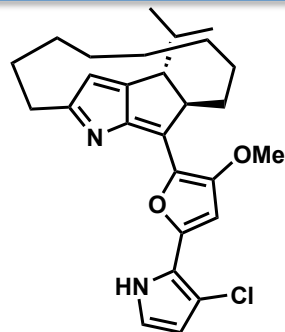
In JACS:

- 2833 Articles / 73 with topic „Total Synthesis“
 - In Total Synthesis: 5 by Larry Overman , 4 by Dale Boger, Samuel Danishefsky and Amos B. Smith III
 - Overall: Barry Trost published 14 articles

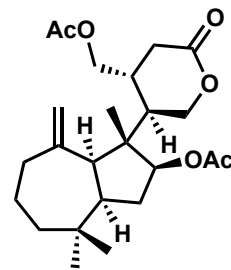
Total Syntheses



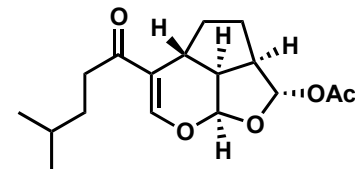
(+)-Phorbol (1)



Roseophiline (2)



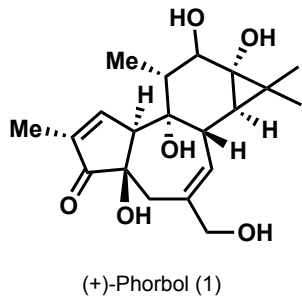
(+)-Shahamin K (3)



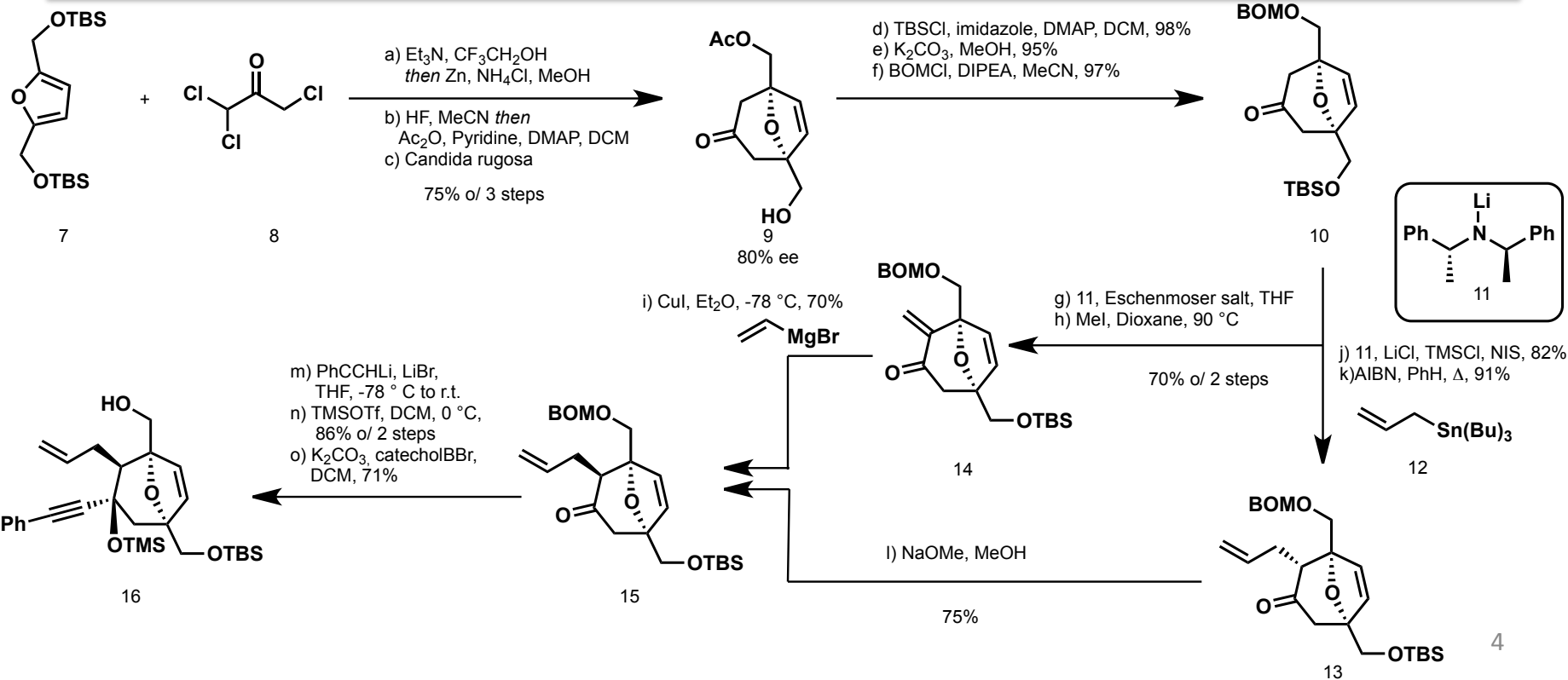
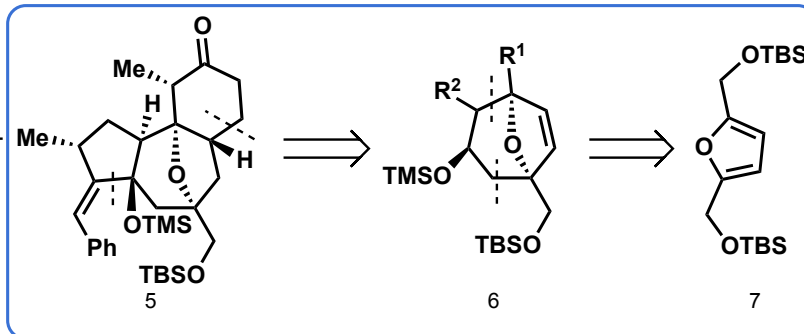
Euplotin A (4)

Formal Synthesis of (+)-Phorbol

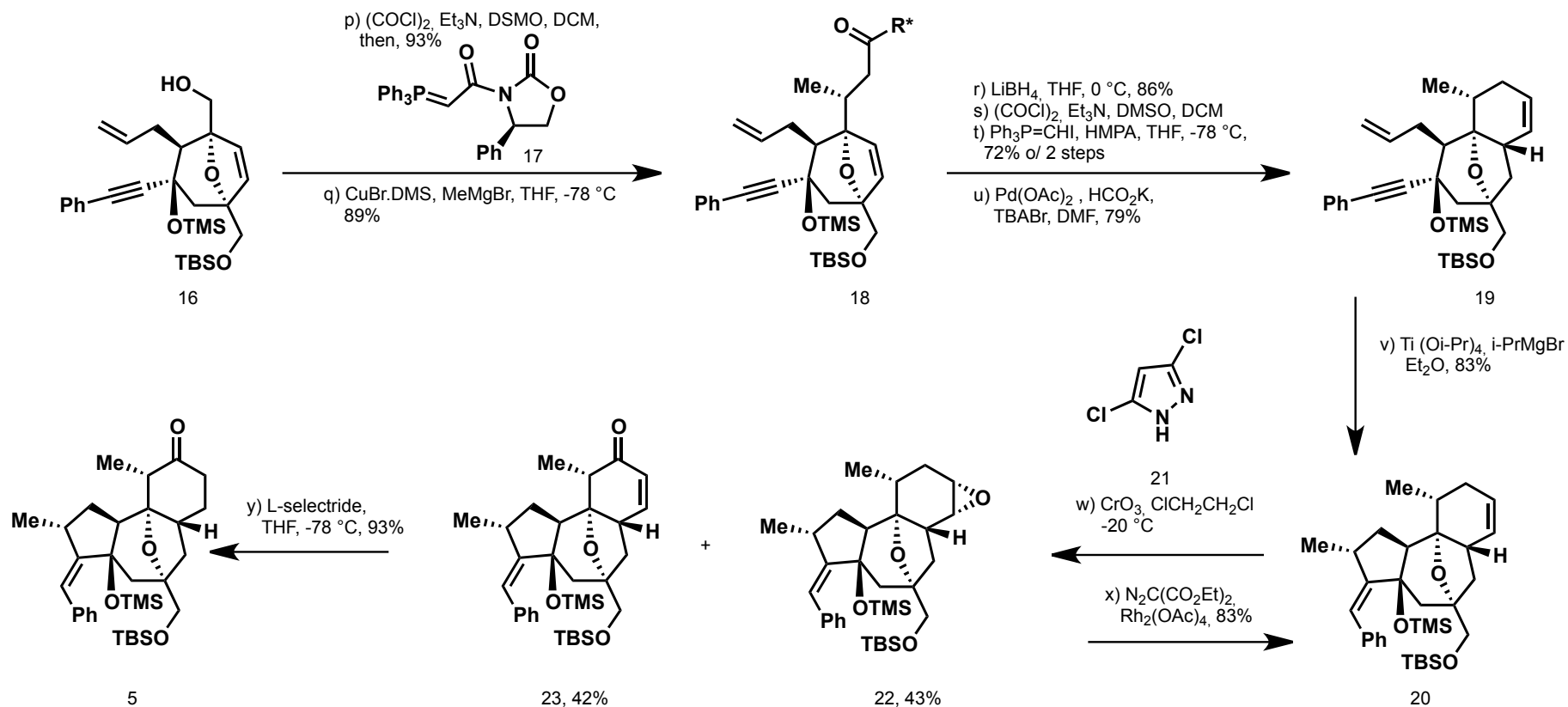
Lee, K.; Cha, J.K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 5590-5591



Wender *et al.*
J. Am. Chem. Soc.
1989, *111*, 8957



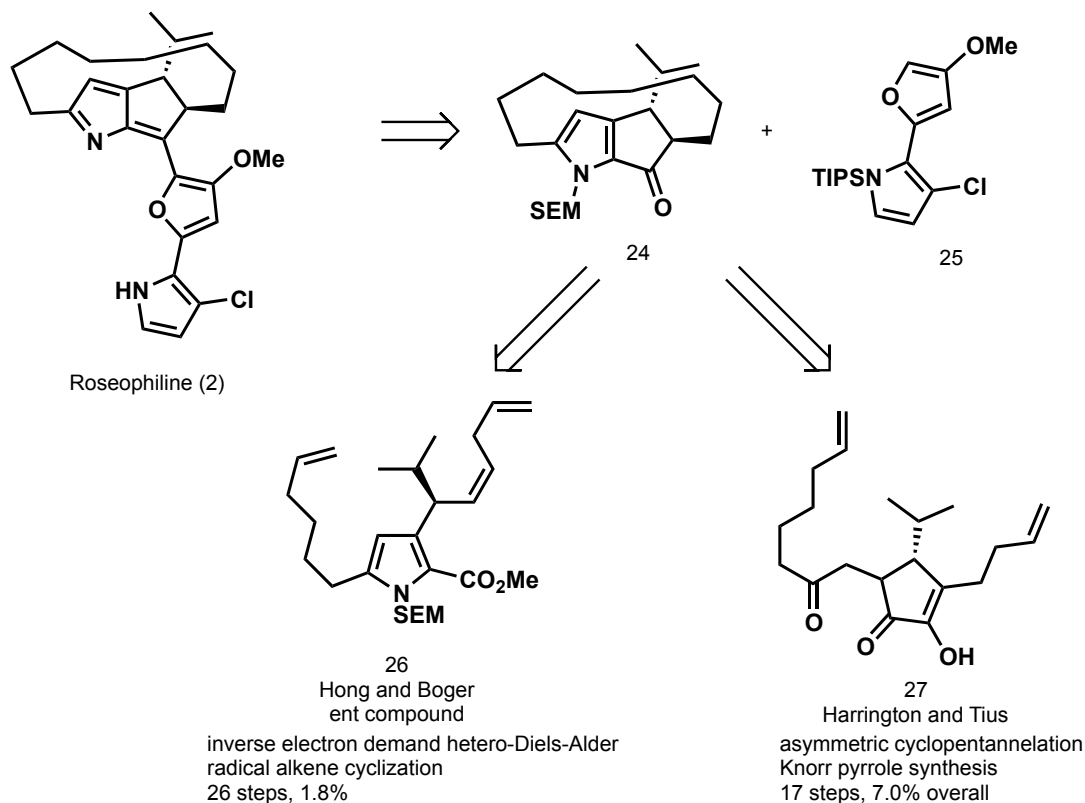
Formal Synthesis of (+)-Phorbol



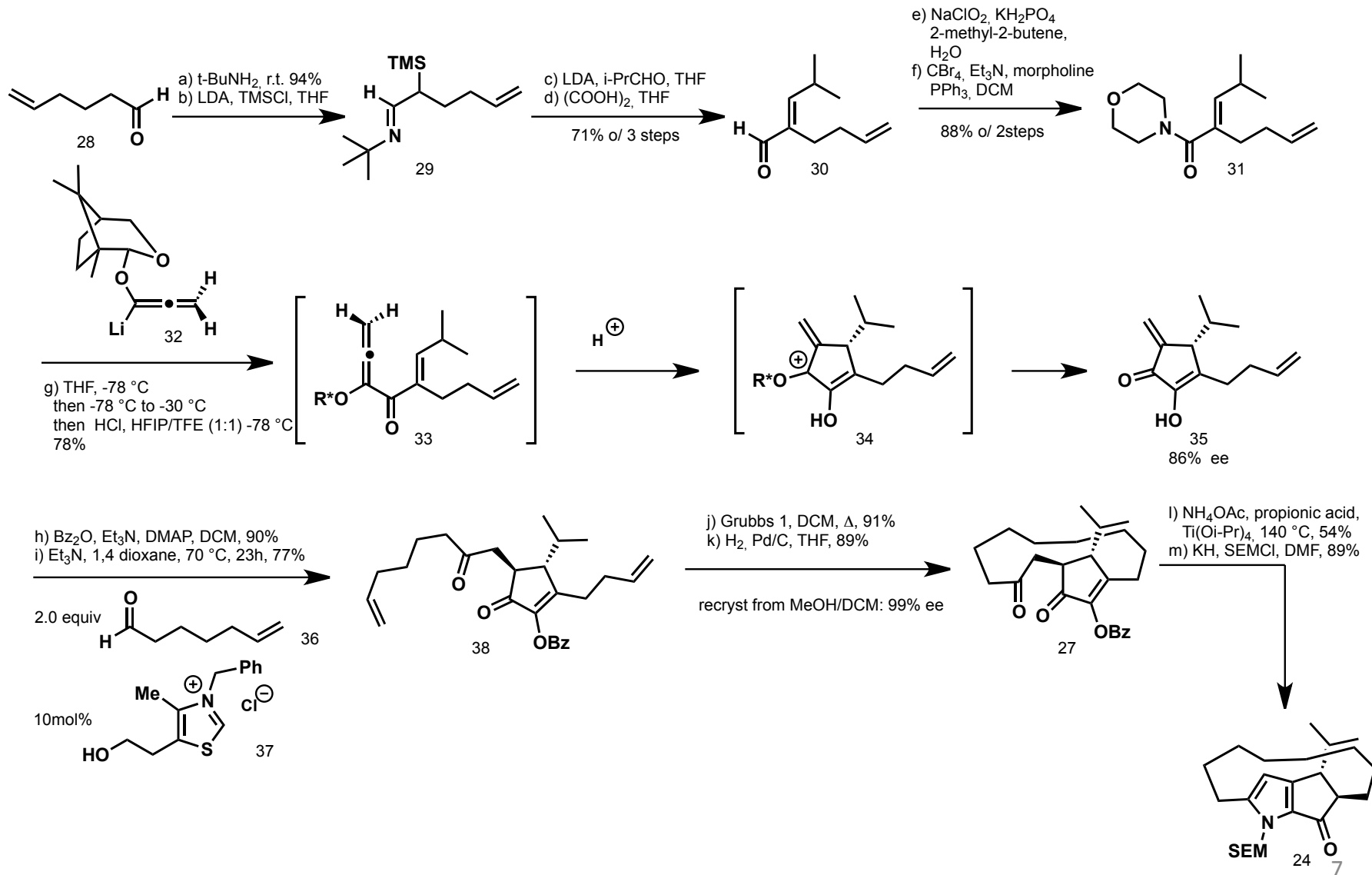
Asymmetric synthesis of Roseophiline

Harrington, P.E. Tius, M.A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 8509 – 8514

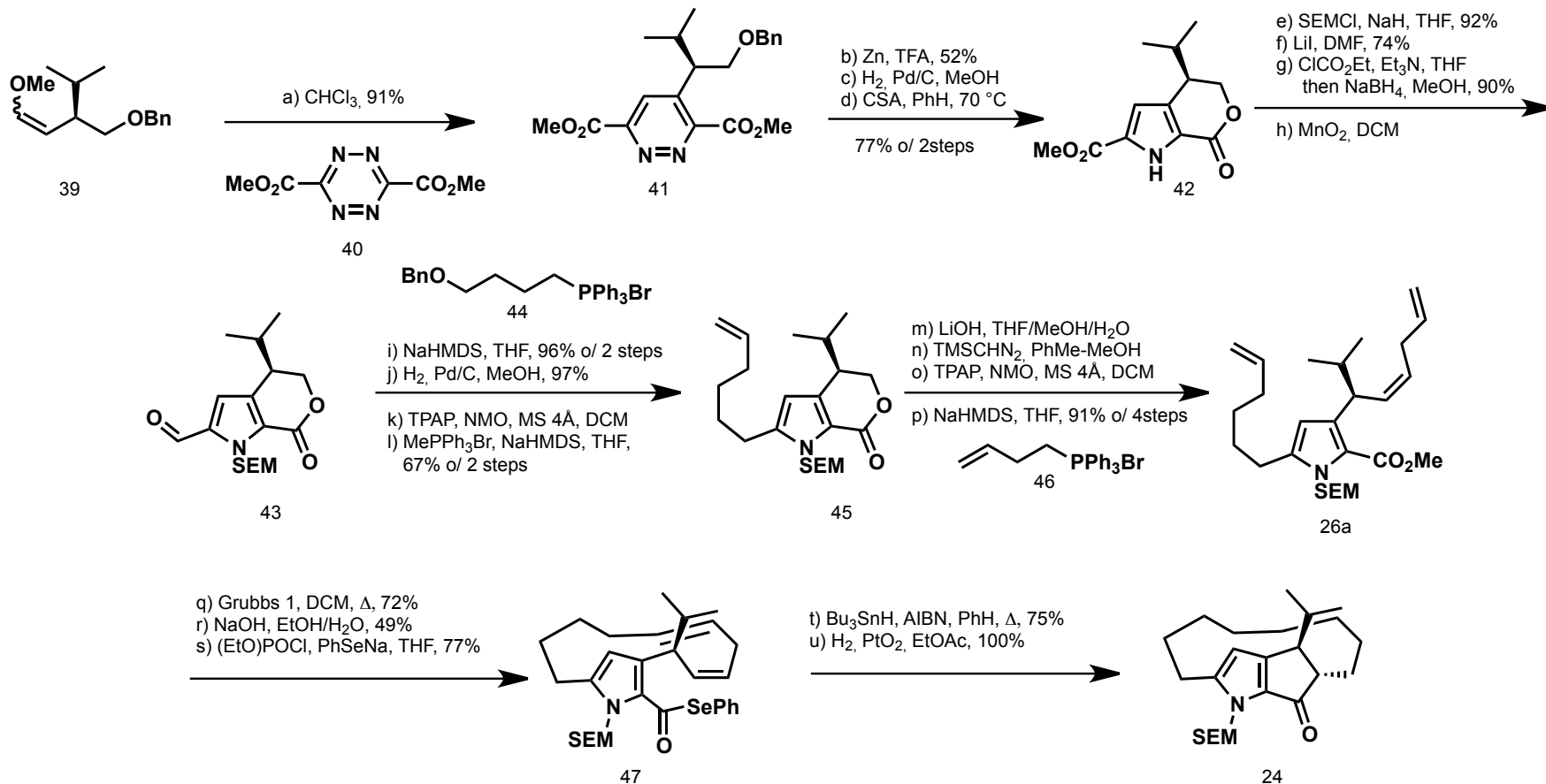
Boger, D.L.; Hong, J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 8515 - 8519



Roseophiline: Harrington and Tius

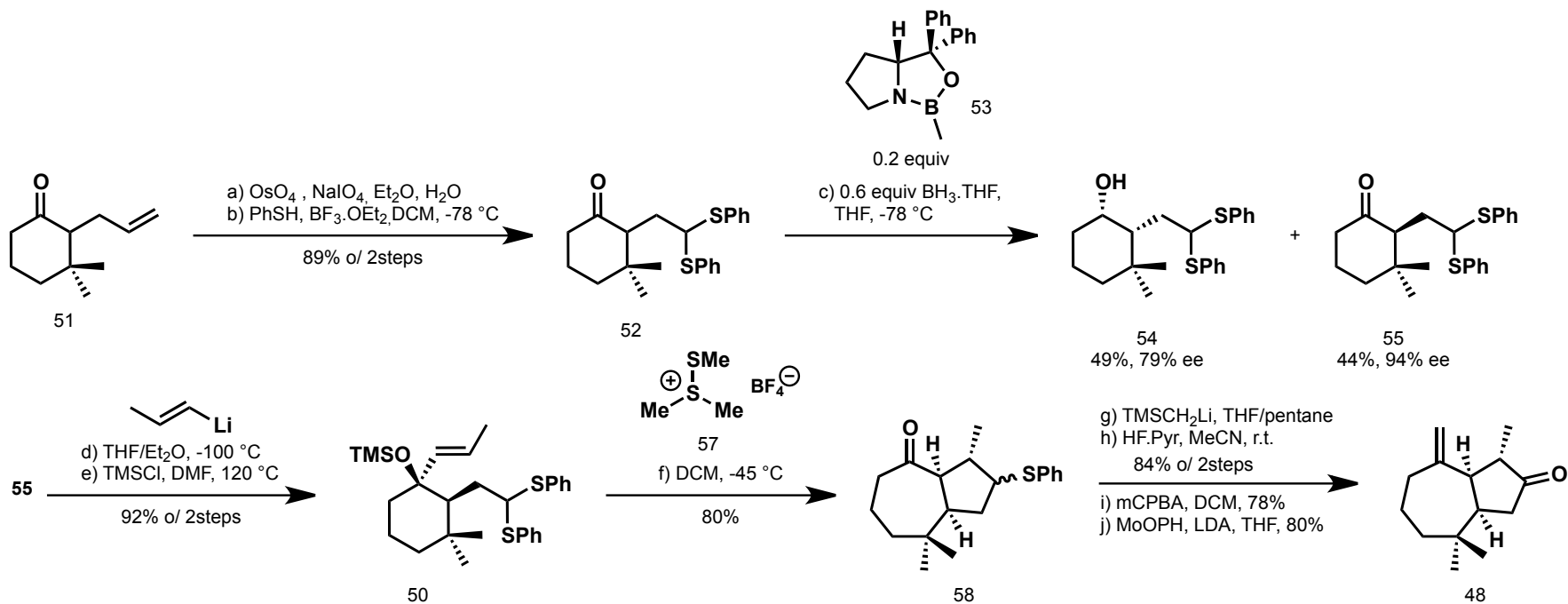
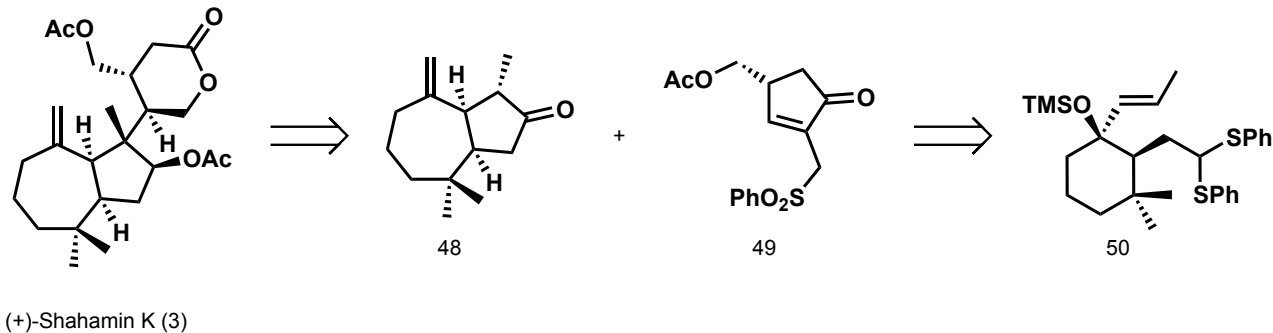


Roseophiline: Boger and Hong

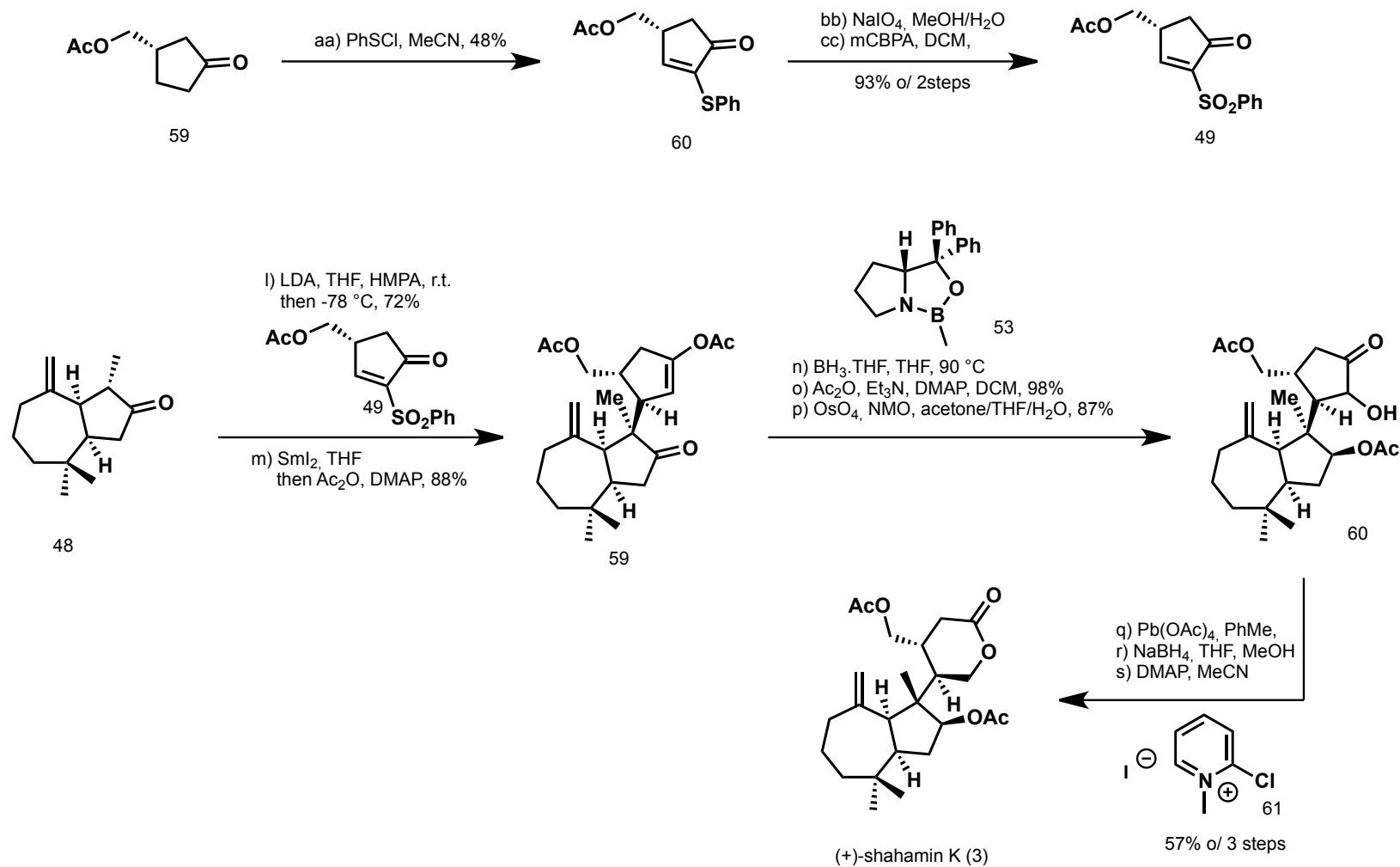


Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Shahamin K

- Lebsack, A.D.; Overman, L.E.; Valentekovich, R.J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 4851-4852

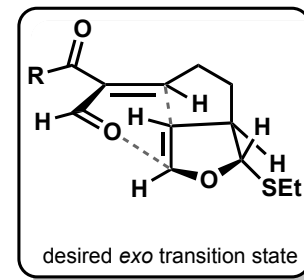
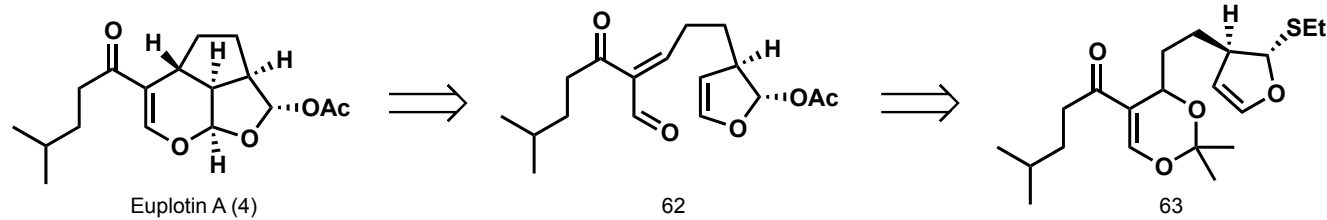


Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Shahamin K

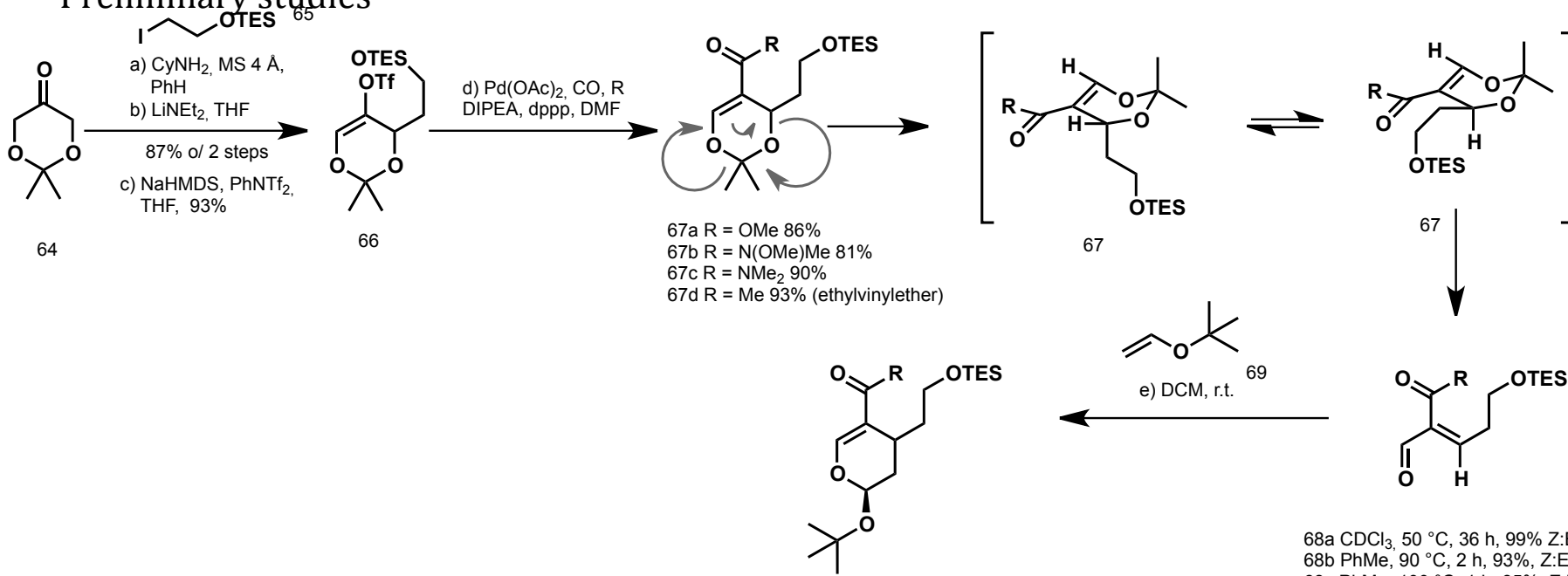


Synthesis of (Z)-2-Acyl-2-enals: Application in the Total Synthesis of Cytotoxin (±)-Euplotin

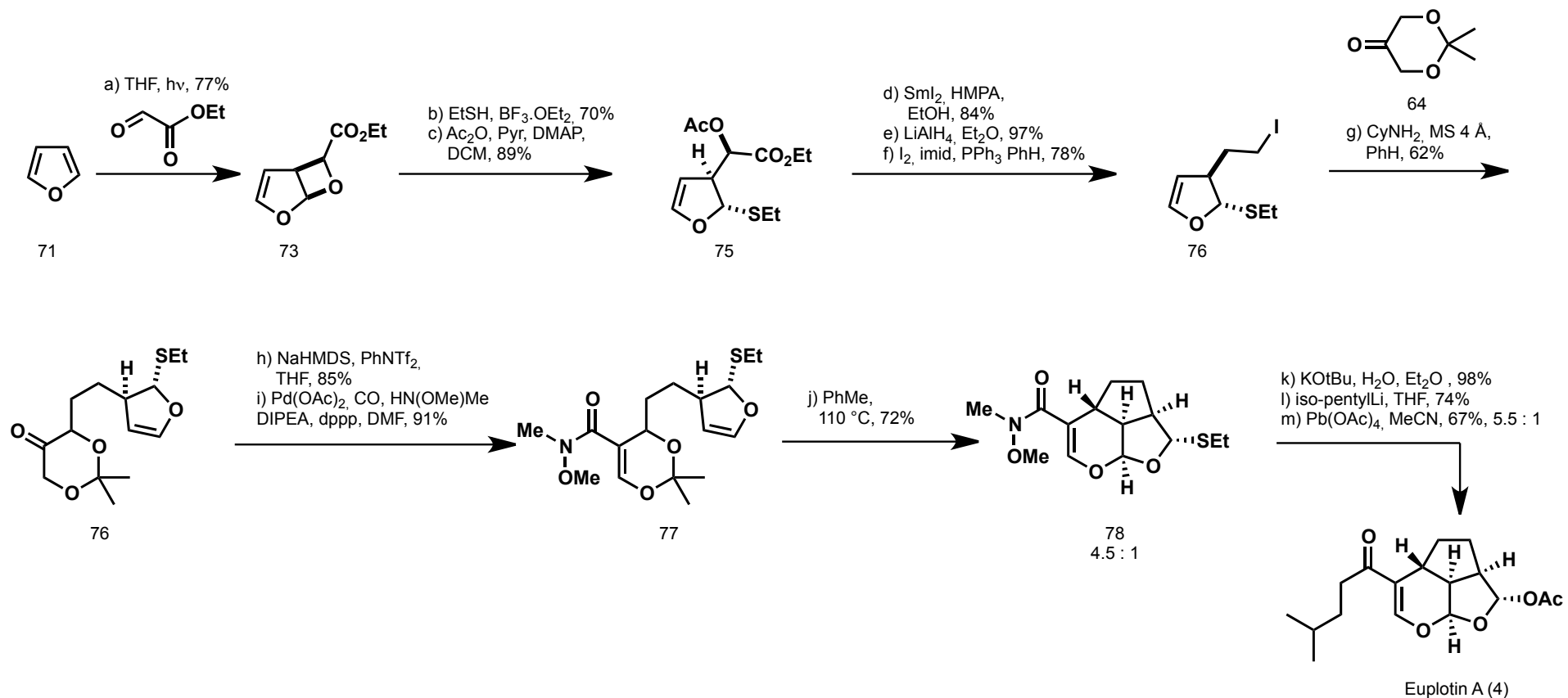
Aungst, R.A.Jr.; Funk, R.L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 9455 – 9456



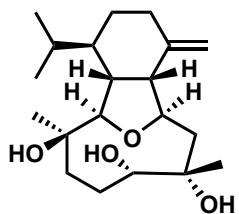
Preliminary studies



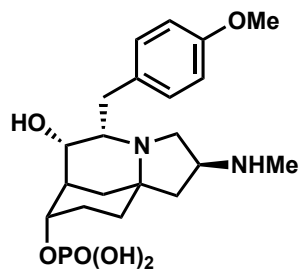
Synthesis of (Z)-2-Acyl-2-enals: Application in the Total Synthesis of Cytotoxin (±)-Euplotin



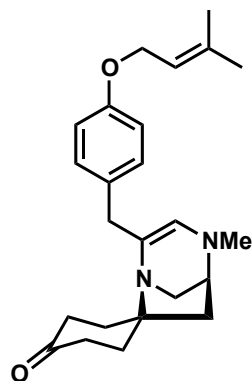
Keysteps



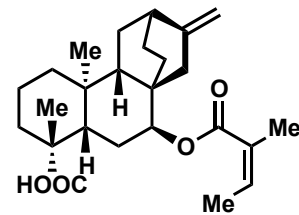
sclerophytin A (79)



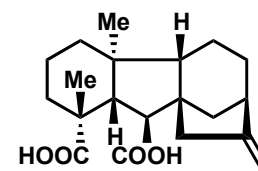
FR901483 (80)



TAN1251C (81)



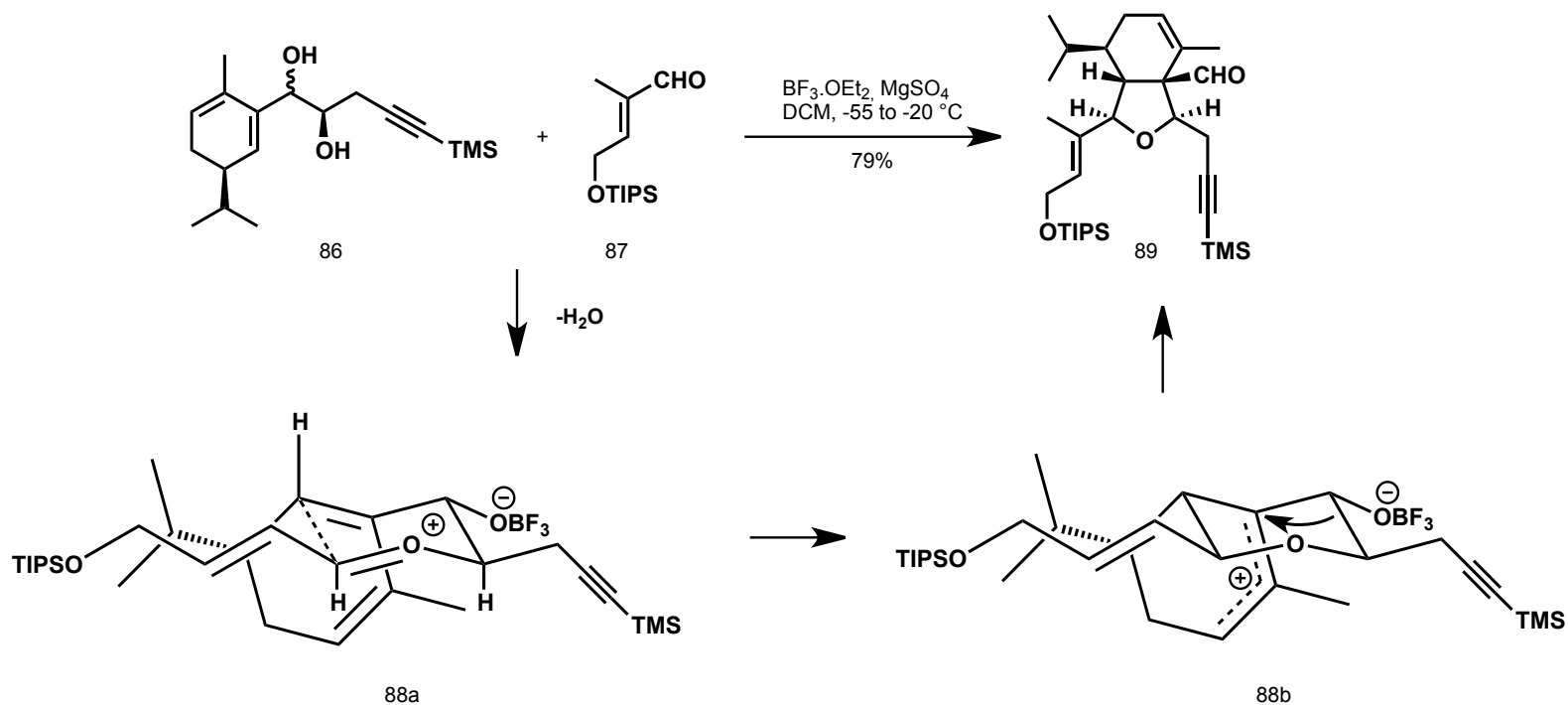
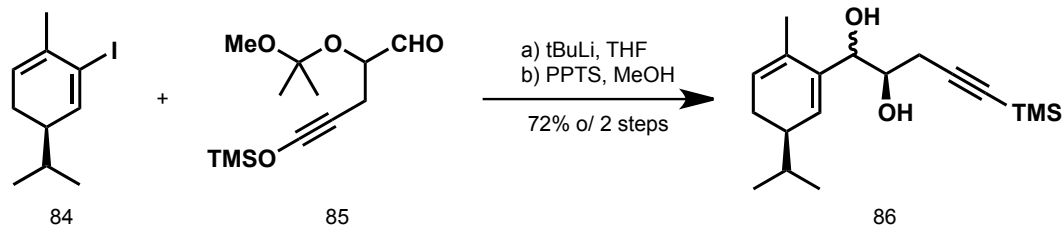
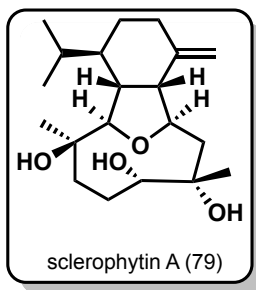
Gummiferolic Acid (82)



gibberellin A₁₂ (83)

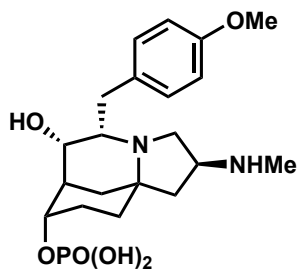
General Approach for Cladellin Diterpenes

MacMillan, D.W.C.; Overman, L.E.; Pennington, L.D. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 9033-9044

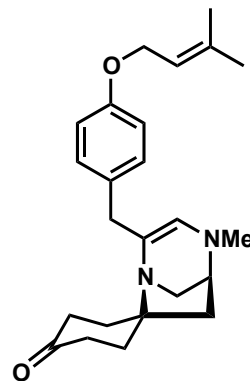


Total Synthesis of Tricyclic Azaspirane Derivatives of Tyrosine: FR901483 and TAN 1251C

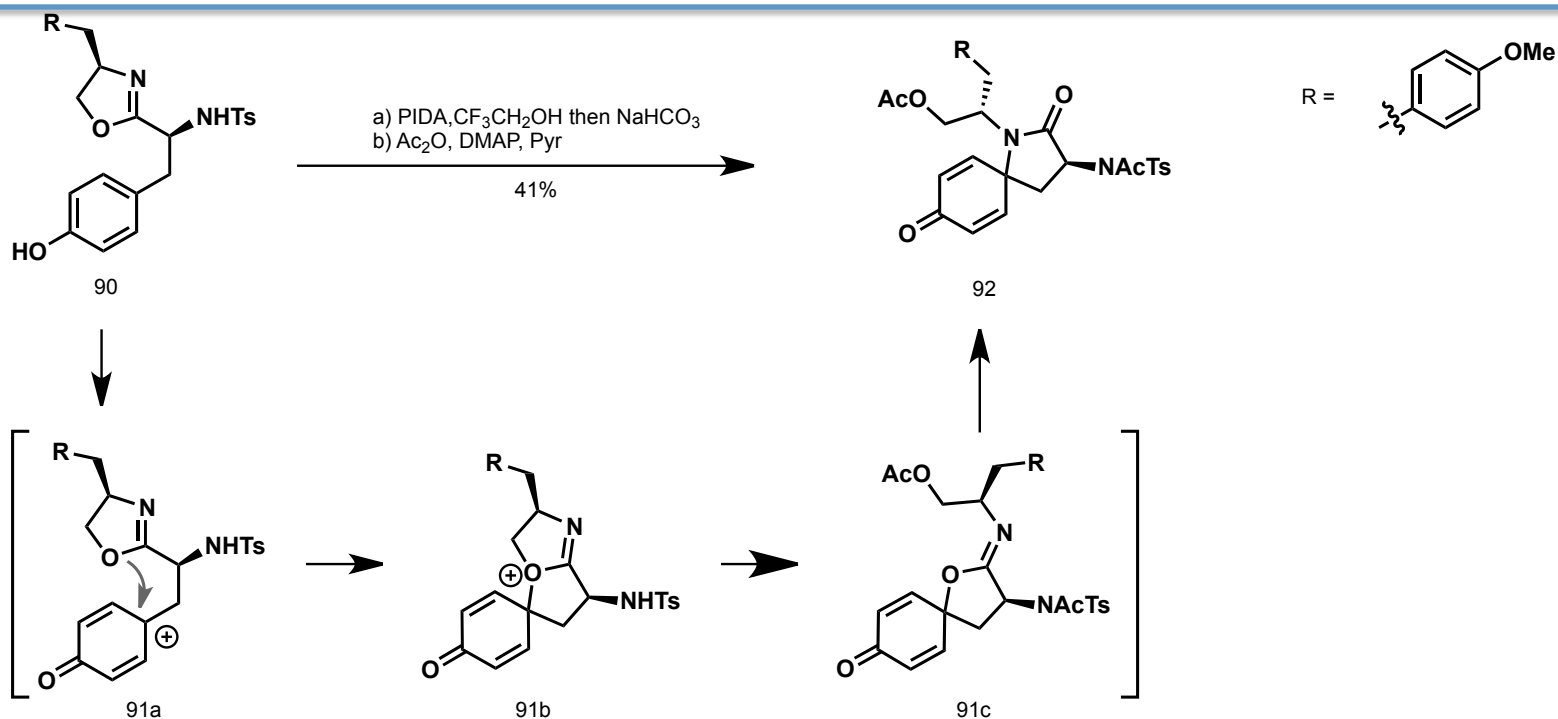
- Ousmer, M.; Braun, N.A.; Claude, B.; Perrin, M. Ciufolini, M.A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 7534-7538



FR901483 (80)

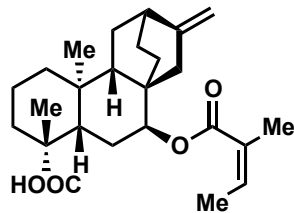


TAN1251C (81)

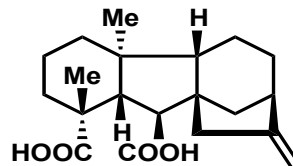


Radical Cyclization of Processes of Cyclic Enynes

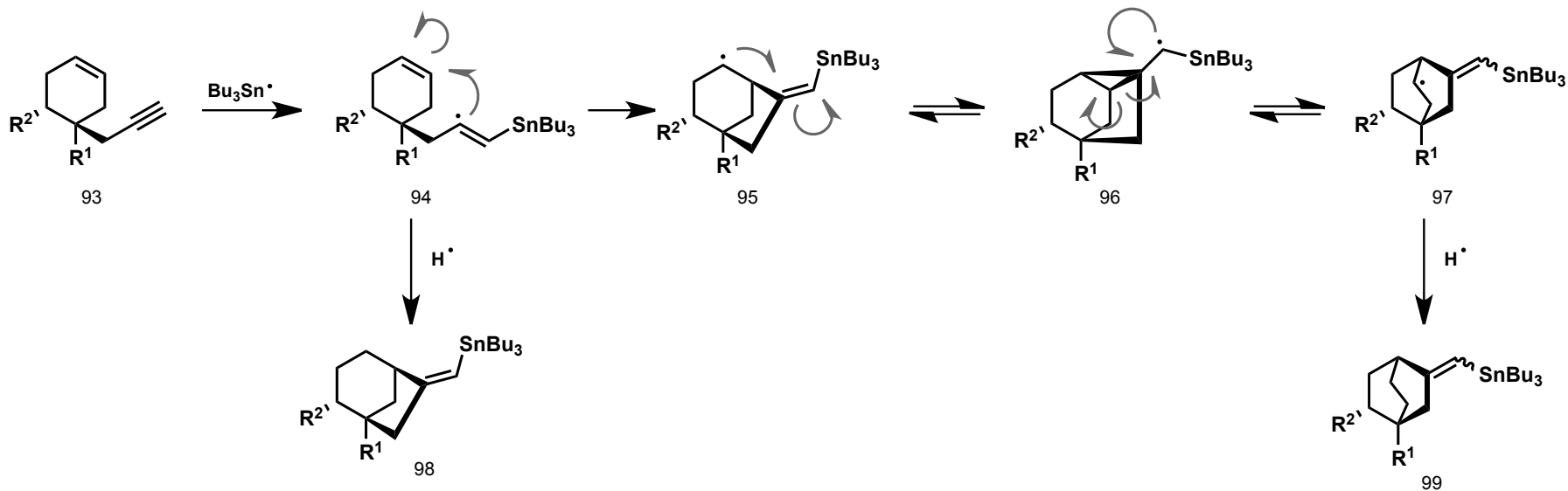
- Toyota, M.; Yokota, M.; Ihara, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 1856 - 1861



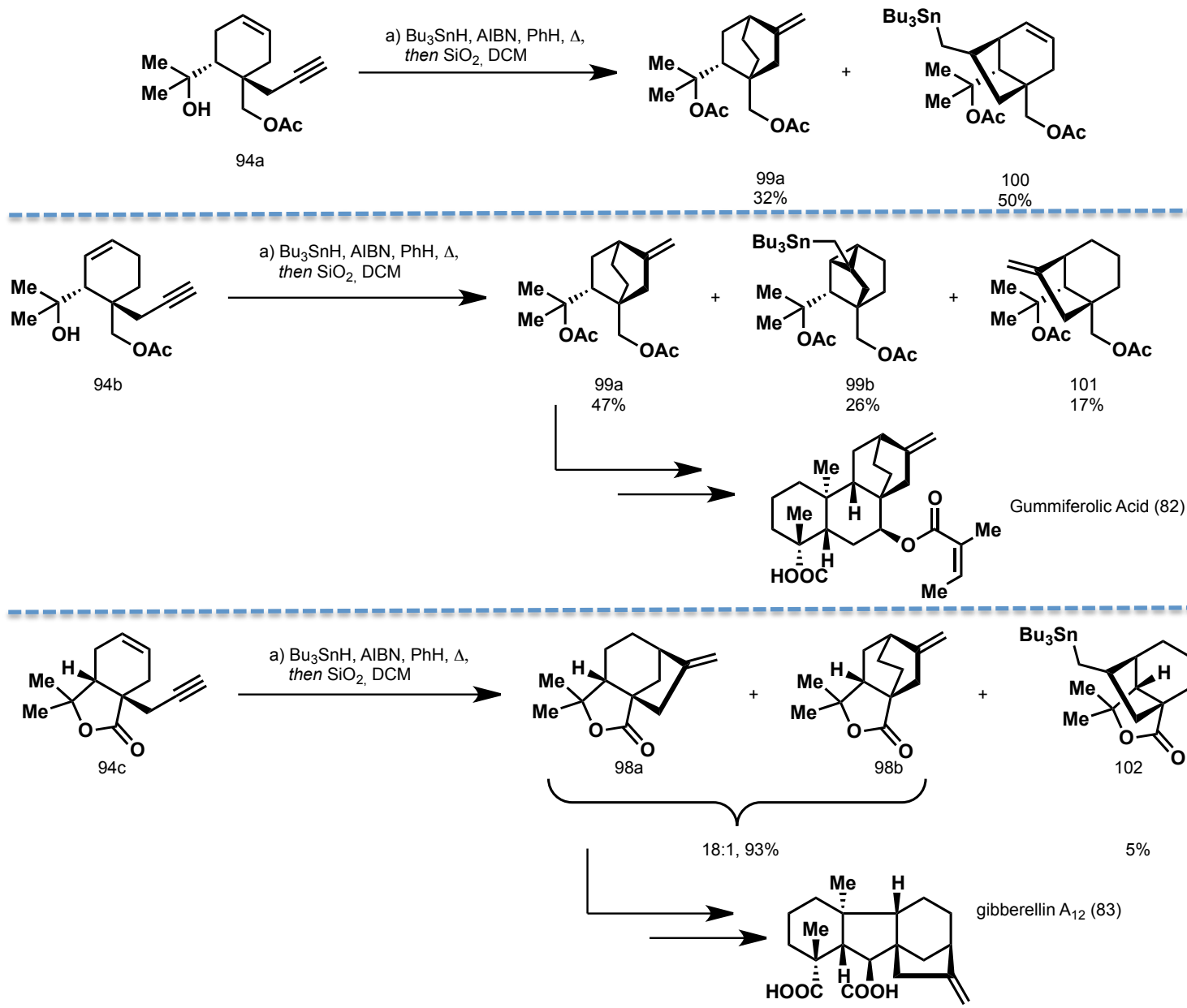
Gummiferolic Acid (82)



gibberellin A₁₂ (83)



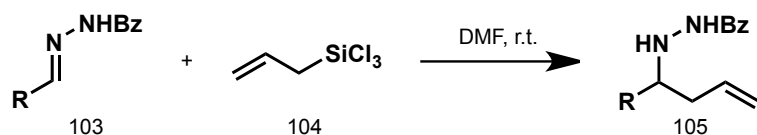
Radical Cyclization of Processes of Cyclic Enynes



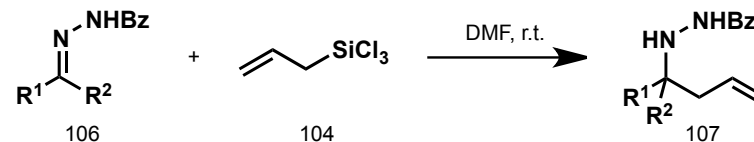
Methodologies

Addition of Allyltrichlorosilanes to Benzoylhydrazones

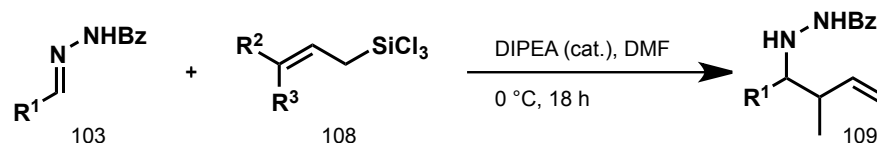
Hirabayashi, R.; Ogawa, C.; Sugiura, M.; Kobayashi, S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 12095-12096



| Entry | R | Time [h] | yield |
|-------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------|
| 1 | Ph | 1 | 96 |
| 2 | (<i>E</i>)-PhCH=CH | 1 | 90 |
| 3 | Ph(CH ₂) ₂ | 15 | 77 |
| 4 | <i>n</i> -pentane | 13 | 76 |
| 5 | <i>i</i> -Bu | 1 | 73 |
| 6 | Cyc-Hex | 15 | 74 |
| 7 | <i>t</i> -Bu | 7 | 77 |



| Entry | R ¹ | R ² | Time [h] | yield |
|-------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------|
| 1 | Ph | Me | 3 | 95 |
| 2 | <i>P</i> -MeOPh | Me | 3 | 95 |
| 3 | <i>M</i> -NO ₂ Ph | Me | 3 | 90 |
| 4 | 2-naphthyl | Me | 3 | 96 |
| 5 | Me | Me | 3 | 60 |
| 6 | Ph(CH ₂) ₂ | Me | 0.3 | 81 |
| 7 | | -(CH ₂) ₅ - | 2 | 62 |
| 8 | Ph | <i>n</i> Pr | 3 | 87 |



Z : R² = H, R³ = Me
E : R² = Me, R³ = H

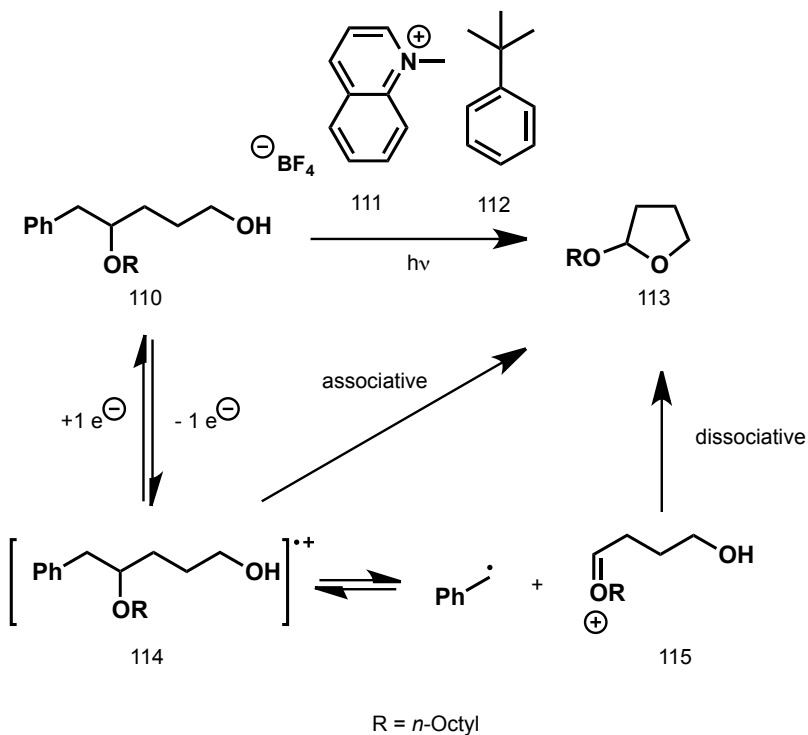
| Entry | R ¹ | Crotylsilane | yield | syn/ <i>anti</i> |
|-------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------|------------------|
| 1 | Ph | <i>Z</i> | 79 | 1/99 |
| 2 | Ph | <i>E</i> | 59 | 78/22 |
| 3 | (<i>E</i>)-PhCH=CH | <i>Z</i> | 80 | 3/97 |
| 4 | (<i>E</i>)-PhCH=CH | <i>E</i> | 82 | 95/5 |
| 5 | Ph(CH ₂) ₂ | <i>Z</i> | 65 | 9/91 |
| 6 | Ph(CH ₂) ₂ | <i>E</i> | 66 | 92/8 |

| Entry | R ¹ | Crotylsilane | yield | syn/ <i>anti</i> |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|-------|------------------|
| 7 | <i>n</i> -pentane | <i>Z</i> | 65 | 7/93 |
| 8 | <i>n</i> -pentane | <i>E</i> | 67 | 93/7 |
| 9 | <i>i</i> -Bu | <i>Z</i> | 65 | 7/93 |
| 10 | <i>i</i> -Bu | <i>E</i> | 68 | 94/6 |
| 11 | Cyc-Hex | <i>Z</i> | 61 | 5/95 |
| 12 | Cyc-Hex | <i>E</i> | 48 | 55/45 |

Electron Transfer Initiated Cyclizations

Kumar, V.S.; Floreancig, P.E.

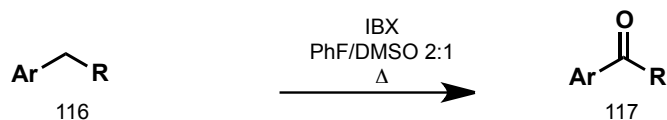
J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2001**, *123*, 3842 - 3843



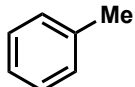
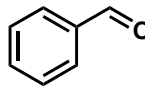
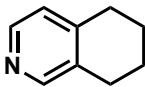
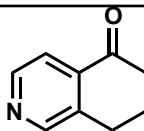
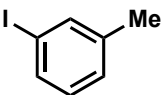
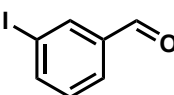
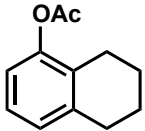
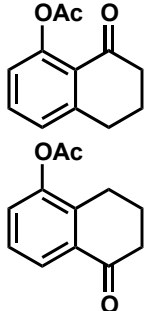
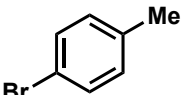
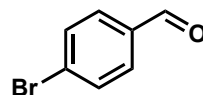
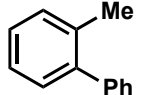
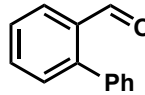
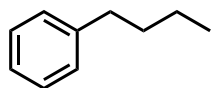
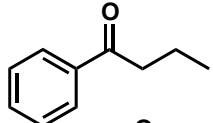
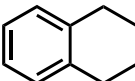
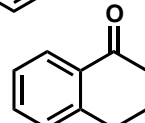
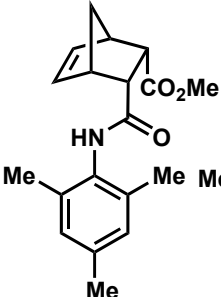
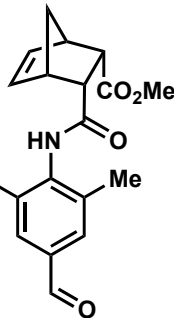
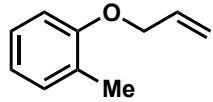
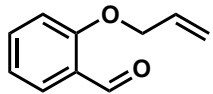
| entry | Substrate | Product | Yield [%] | <i>dr</i> |
|-------|-----------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| 1 | | | 74 | |
| 2 | | | 82 | |
| 3 | | | 55 | |
| 4 | | | 74 | 10:1 |
| 5 | | | 92 | 1.2:1 |
| 6 | | | 84 | 1.7:1 |
| 7 | | | 82 | 1.1:1 |
| 8 | | | 67 | 1.4:1 |
| 9 | | | 78 ²⁰ | 2.6:1 |

Selective Oxidation at Carbon Adjacent to Aromatic Systems with IBX

Nicolaou, K.C.; Baran, P.S.; Zhong, Y-L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 3183 - 3185



R = Alkyl, H
Substituents on Aryl: Halogenes, Aryl, Alkyl, MeO, Amines

| Entry | Substrate | Product | Conditons | Yield [%] | Entry | Substrate | Product | Conditions | Yield [%] |
|-------|---|---|-------------------------|-----------|-------|---|---|--------------------------------|-----------|
| 1 |  |  | 12 h/85 °C 3.0 equiv | 85 | 8 |  |  | 24 h/85 °C 3.0 equiv | 70 |
| 2 |  |  | 16 h/85 °C 4.0 equiv | 72 | 9 |  |  | 24 h/85 °C 3.0 equiv 1:1 | 70 |
| 3 |  |  | 16 h/80 °C 3.0 equiv | 73 | | | | | |
| 4 |  |  | 24 h/90 °C 3.0 equiv | 78 | | | | | |
| 5 |  |  | 8 h/80 °C 3.0 equiv | 72 | | | | | |
| 6 |  |  | 12 h/80 °C 3.0 equiv | 70 | 10 |  |  | 24 h/90 °C 3.0 equiv | 75 |
| 7 |  |  | 12 h/80 °C 3.0 equiv | 80 | | | | | |